BIOLOGY



Board - ICSE

Class - 10

Topic – Photosynthesis

1.	Complete the following statements by choosing the correct alternative out of those given in brackets.	
	(i)	Carbon dioxide is necessary for [Respiration / Photorespiration
		Photosynthesis]
	(ii)	Animal nutrition is mostly [Autotrophic / Heterotrophic/ Parasitic]
	(iii)	Chlorophyll molecule has a in the middle of the ring structure.
		[Nitrogen, Manganese, Magnesium]
	(iv)	Splitting of water results in the release of [Oxygen / Water Oxygen
		and water]
	(v)	Presence of starch can be tested by [lodine / Hydrochloric acid /
		Alcohol]
2.	Give th	ne overall chemical equation of photosynthesis.

- 3. Give the full form of NADP₄.
- **4.** (a) What is photosynthesis?
 - (b) What is the role of light in photosynthesis?
- **5.** (i) Describe the structure of chloroplast through a well-labeled diagram.
 - (ii) Suggest some habitats or natural circumstances in which
 - o Light intensity,
 - Carbon dioxide concentration,
 - Temperature will be limiting factors in photosynthesis.
- **6.** Describe the different factors which influence the rate of photosynthesis.
- 7. Two healthy green plants were placed in the dark for 24 hours. They were then set up as shown in figure and left for four hours. Then a leaf was taken from each plant and the chlorophyll was removed from the leaves.
 - (i) How is chlorophyll removed?
 - (ii) What would be the next and final step in this experiment?
 - (iii) What would be the result of the final step?
 - (iv) Which of the two plants would serve as a control?

Greased

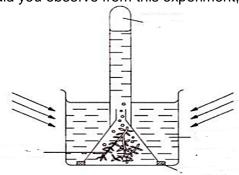


- **8.** (i) What is aim of the given experiment?
 - (ii) Label all the parts of this experiment.

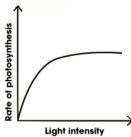
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(iii)What did you observe from this experiment, explain it?



- 9. Most leaves have the upper surface more green and shiny. Why?
- 10. What is the difference between chlorophyll and chloroplast?
- 11. Describe briefly that how to study the effect of CO₂ on rate of photosynthesis.
- **12.** Following is the graph showing effect of light intensity on rate of photosynthesis. What do you interpret by this graph?



- **13.** Enumerate the steps involved in testing a green leaf for the presence of starch.
- **14.** What is limiting factor, from diagram given in question 6 explain various limiting factor.
- **15.** Give reason of the following statement:

Leaf is treated with ethanol to test starch.

KOH is used in experiment to study effect of CO₂ on photosynthesis.

Chlorophyll is present inside the leaf.

- **16.** Given is the cross-section diagram of leaf.
 - a). Label it's all parts.
 - b). Name the part where chloroplasts are absent.
 - c). What is the function of part E?
 - d). What is the significance of part A?

