

Board – ICSE

Class –VIII

Topic – Factorization

- Find the common factors of the given terms
 - $2x, 3x^2, 4$
 - $33x^2y, -77xy^2$
 - $2xyz^3, 3x^2y^2z, 5xyz$
- Factorize the following expressions
 - $7a^2 + 14a$
 - $-8x^2 - 24x$
- Factorize by grouping
 - $(x + 5)^2 - 4(x + 5)$
 - $x^3(2a - b) + x^2(2a - b)$
- Factorize by re- grouping
 - $x^2 + xy + 8x + 8y$
 - $6x^2 - 15xz - 8yx + 20yz$
- Factorize by splitting middle term :
 - $a^2 + 8a + 16$
 - $6x^2 + 7x - 3$
- Factorize the difference of two squares
 - $4p^2 - 9q^2$
 - $48a^2 - 243b^2$
- Factorise the expressions : $6xy - 4y + 6 - 9x$
- Factorise the following expressions by s : $p^2 + 6p - 16$
- Factorize by using identities :
 - $x^4 - (x - z)^4$
 - $1 - 25(2a - 5b)^2$
- Factorize: $25a^2 - 4b^2 + 28bc - 49c^2$
- Factorize the perfect square completely:
 - $4x^2 + 9y^2 + 12xy$
 - $x^2 + 6x + 8$
- Factorize: $(l + m)^2 - (l - m)^2$
- Factor trinomials using substitution:

- a) $(x - 2y)^2 + 7(x - 2y) - 18$
b) $(7m - 1)^2 + 12(7m - 1) - 45$
14. Find the values of by using suitable identities:
a) $(42)^2 - (28)^2$
b) $(9.2)^2 - (0.8)^2$

Answer

1. (a) 1 (b) $11xy$ (c) xyz
2. (a) $7a(a + 2)$ (b) $-8x(x + 3)$
3. (a) $(x^3 + x^2)(2a - b)$ (b) $(x + 5)(x + 1)$
4. (a) $(x + y)(x + 8)$ (b) $(3x - 4y)(2x - 5z)$
5. (a) $(a + 4)^2$ (b) $(2x + 3)(3x - 1)$
6. (a) $(2p + 3q)(2p - 3q)$ (b) $3(4a + 9b)(4a - 9b)$.
7. $(2y - 3)(3x - 2)$
8. $(p + 8)(p - 2)$
9. (a) $z(2x - z)(2x^2 - 2xz + z^2)$ (b) $(1 + 10a - 25b)(1 - 10a + 25b)$
10. $(5a + 2b - 7c)(5a - 2b + 7c)$
11. (a) $(2x + 3y)(2x + 3y)$ (b) $(x + 4)(x + 2)$
12. $4lm$
13. (a) $(x - 2y + 9)(x - 2y - 2)$ (b) $7(7m - 4)(m + 2)$
14. (a) 980 (b) 84